

## THE INTELLIGENCER.

PUBLISHED DAILY, EXCEPT SUNDAY.

-AT THE-

INTELLIGENCER OFFICE, 25 AND 27  
FIFTH, CAMPBELL & HART, PROPRIETORS.

## TERMS:

PER YEAR, BY MAIL, POSTAGE PREPAID.

DAILY, six days in the week	\$8 00
DAILY, three days in the week	4 00
DAILY, two days in the week	2 75
DAILY, one day in the week	1 50
WEEKLY, one year, in advance	1 00
WEEKLY, six months	60

The DAILY INTELLIGENCER is delivered by carriers in Wheeling and adjacent towns at 15 cents per week.

Persons wishing to subscribe to the DAILY INTELLIGENCER can do so by sending in their orders to the INTELLIGENCER OFFICE, 25 AND 27 FIFTH, CAMPBELL & HART, PROPRIETORS.

Tributes of Respect and Obituary Notices, 50 cents per inch.

Correspondence containing important news, solicited from every part of the surrounding country.

Rejected communications will not be returned unless accompanied by sufficient postage.

[The INTELLIGENCER, embracing its several editions, is entered in the Postoffice at Wheeling, W. Va., as second-class matter.]

TELEPHONE NUMBERS:

Editorial Rooms, 411; Counting Room, 412

WHEELING, APRIL 30, 1892.

## The Intelligencer.

WHEELING, APRIL 30, 1892.

## Republican State Convention!

At a meeting of the State Central Committee, held at the city of Parkersburg, on February 23, 1892, it was ordered that a State Convention be held at the City of Martinsburg, on THURSDAY, the 24th day of May, 1892, to elect four (4) Delegates-at-Large and four (4) Alternates-at-Large to the Republican National Convention, to be held at the city of Minneapolis, Minnesota, on Tuesday, the 7th day of June, 1892, to nominate candidates to be supported for the offices of President and Vice-President of the United States, and also, in view of the change in the arrangement of the several Senatorial districts of this State to elect members of the State Republican Central Committee, consisting of one person from each Senatorial district.

The Executive Committee of each county is requested to take early steps to secure each county representation in said State Convention, as well as in the Congressional District Conventions to elect district delegates and alternates to said National Convention, and it is recommended that each county elect one delegate to said State Convention and each one hundred (100) votes or fraction thereof greater than fifty (50) cast therein for President Harrison in 1888.

The co-operation is desired of all Republican voters and all other voters who favor the policy of Protection to American laborers, farmers and manufacturers; the policy of Reciprocity, a sound currency, the cause of good government in the Nation, State and County, and who favor economy and reform in the State government of West Virginia and the several public institutions thereof.

The Congressional District Conventions above referred to will be held as follows: First district at Clarksburg, on May 6, Second district at Martinsburg, on May 6; Third district at Hinton, on May 8; Fourth district at Point Pleasant, on April 28.

AUGUSTUS POLLACK, Chairman.  
WM. M. O. DAWSON, Secretary.

## FIRST CONGRESSIONAL

## District Convention.

It is ordered that a District Convention of Republicans, and all others who favor the policy of Protection to American laborers, farmers and manufacturers and a sound currency, shall be held at Clarksburg, May 6, 1892, at 12 o'clock noon, for the purpose of choosing two delegates and two alternate delegates, to represent the First Congressional District in the National Republican Convention to be held in the city of Minneapolis, in the State of Minnesota, on the 7th day of June, 1892, for the purpose of nominating candidates for President and Vice-President, to be voted for at the next National election, and for transacting such other business as may be brought before said convention.

The Executive Committee of each county is requested to take early steps to have each county represented at said Convention. It is recommended that each county select one delegate for each one hundred (100) votes or fraction over fifty (50) cast therein for President Harrison in 1888.

W. E. STATHERS, Chairman.  
J. C. BRADY, Secretary.

## THE APPROACHING CONTEST IS RENDERED

especially important by reason of the industrial and financial policies of the Government being at stake. The popular decision on these issues is of great moment and will be of far-reaching consequence.

## Anarchy vs. Liberty.

The French prime minister, M. Loubet, is quoted in this morning's cable dispatches as saying, concerning the anarchist question, that the French republic is now suffering the penalty of allowing in the past too much freedom of speech and pen under the guise of liberty.

By the experience of France, which country is just now passing through a critical period of the struggle with anarchism, other republics may profit. While the constitution of the United States guarantees freedom of speech and pen, one of the most sacred rights of freemen, it is a question that calls for grave consideration if this liberty is not to a great extent being prostituted, and if by permitting its abuse we are not nursing a volcano.

Liberty, real liberty, is a precious thing, and in America we have it, but when it is abused, it becomes a menace to free institutions and, if allowed to continue, undermines the very foundations of government, order and society.

It is time that our own legislators were giving more thought to this question. If they would preserve our freedom in its purity, they should adopt measures to prevent its prostitution by a foreign class that is flocking to our shores to preach doctrines of hatred of law and order, of government and society. Taking advantage of the liberty guaranteed them under the American flag, they insult that emblem itself, attack American liberty and the peace of American homes.

Let a halt be called at once. This is a phase of the immigration question which it will not do to overlook.

A Tariff Fact.

The following Associated Press dispatch, received yesterday, is significant and needs little comment.

NEW HAVEN, CONN., April 29.—Charles Marshall, the head of a firm now located in Southampton, England, was in town yesterday, looking over the ground with a view to locating here. Mr. Marshall's firm manufactures rugs, mats and similar goods, and employs in its English factory a thousand hands. Adverse tariff legislation of the past few years compelled the firm to take steps looking to the establishment of a branch of its works on this side of the Atlantic.

The sort of tariff which British manufacturers and British workmen are fleeing from is the sort of tariff the Democratic party desires to set up in this country. The protective tariff, such as is embodied in the Republican McKinley bill, is not forcing American industries to seek locations in other countries, but is constantly encouraging the establishment of new ones, affording additional employment for the

American laborer, and increasing the home market for the American farmer. In the face of the facts that are becoming more and more apparent every day in our industrial communities, free trade theory finds little encouragement and free trade argument has little to stand upon.

A Specimen Argument.

The Register puts it this way: "The \$3.98 woolen gown of which the INTELLIGENCER speaks is shoddy, and it can easily be proven to be shoddy. How can it be proven to be shoddy? Why, any dress at that price must be shoddy."

This is an honest statement of the substance of the Register's "argument." As usual, it responds to facts with assumptions, and seeks to set exploded theories of a past generation against the well known conditions that exist today. It holds a certain theory; any fact not in harmony with that theory must therefore be presumed to be untrue. Scores of facts have been given it to think over, and it has presumed and presumed, and made bare assertions everybody else knows to be untrue, and begged the question as in the case quoted above, until it is cornered, and then it sits dumb and ignores what it cannot even pretend to deny.

It is a fact that in Wheeling to-day good woollens can be bought at a price which will make a dress cost less than \$3.98. These goods are not shoddy, and the price of the dress considered with the tariff shows beyond honest and reasonable dispute that the tariff in such cases is not a tax. The people know this. For the Register to deny it only makes wiser people, even in its own free trade following, laugh at its ostrich like dumbness.

Still They Shall Gnaw a File.

A writer in the South Branch Intelligencer undertakes to "paralyze" the INTELLIGENCER with an answer to this so far unanswered query:

"The tariff is a tax."—Register.

Five inch taper saw files sold in Wheeling at 68 cents a dozen.

The tariff on five inch taper saw files is 75 cents a dozen.

Will the Register explain who pays the tax in this case?

Then says the South Branch writer: "The manufacturer puts his price just a little below the duty." Mirabile dictu and go to. There is a high compliment to the manufacturers—something rarely seen in free trade writings. If the manufacturer sells his files at less than the duty; if the manufacturers of calico do the same thing; if the manufacturers of nails do the same thing—all of them do—who pays the tariff? And how does the South Branch genius who rushes in where the Register feared to tread reconcile with his assertion that the tariff is a tax the well known fact that steel rails became cheaper at every advance of the duty on steel rails?

And still we ask, if the duty on files is 75 cents and the price of the same files 65 cents, who pays the 75 cents tariff tax?

Two Pictures.

This from the speech of John M. Thurston, of Nebraska, before the American Club at Pittsburgh, is a good picture of the Democratic party:

The Democratic party is the advocate of selfishness. It arrays sections against sections, class against class, occupation against occupation, labor against labor. It practices the doctrine of discontent. Whenever it can fill the heart of an elector with envy of its neighbor's success it feels sure of a Democratic vote. The grasshopper, the chinchbug, the drought and the cyclone are its natural allies. Democracy is most virulent in the fever and ague districts. It is an epidemic in Southern Indiana, Illinois and portions of Missouri. The megrum man feels the surer he is to catch it.

And this from the same speech is a striking likeness of the Republican party:

The Republican party seeks to organize an American brotherhood, based on the interdependence of all American interests. The man of the farm and the man of the manufactory; the man of the mine and the man of the forge; all ranks and classes of men can best secure individual prosperity and national advancement by standing together for American institutions, American enterprises and American homes.

The student of political history and the unprejudiced, fair-minded observer of the records of both parties during the past thirty years will recognize the two pictures drawn in the above paragraphs.

Convincing Argument.

Suppose somebody should tramp on the train of the sweet INTELLIGENCER's \$3.98 shoddy dress, and—horror of horrors!—in walking out in wet weather in its new \$3.98 working-girl's dress, the dear INTELLIGENCER should be careful in skipping the gutter, and be sure that its socks are pulled up.

Will the charming INTELLIGENCER lecture in its new \$3.98 "woolen" working-girl's dress? It can carry a pile of American Economists in its bustle for distribution.—Register.

The above able, intelligent, refined and dignified arguments completely knock the props from under the whole doctrine of Protection, prove conclusively that the tariff is a tax, and establish the Register's title to the claim that it is the leading exponent of tariff reform in West Virginia. They are an example of the powerful arguments Republicans must face in the coming campaign.

The esteemed Register will pardon the INTELLIGENCER for suggesting that it has not been claimed that "woolen working-girl's dresses" can be purchased for less than the tariff. The INTELLIGENCER doesn't know what a "woolen working girl" is, and consequently knows nothing about the cost of her dresses.

It does, however, claim that an American working girl can buy a good woolen dress for fifteen cents less than the alleged tax.

The farce of arraigning members of Congress at the bar of the house for absence without leave was never more clearly demonstrated than yesterday, when the flimsiest excuses were accepted. The guilty ones, as well as the members generally, seemed to treat the matter as a joke.

The Democratic legislature of New York, just adjourned, distinguished itself as one of the most disgraceful parliamentary bodies ever assembled in America. The New York Press, in summing up the closing session, says that a "motion to adjourn" was made by General Husted, which the speaker ruled

could be laid on the table. Gag law, violation of parliamentary procedure, gross bullying and indecency of language that cannot be printed were characteristic of the Democratic side.

The editorials in the New York papers boast of how the people of the metropolis are going right to work and raise the Grant monument fund. A similar song was sung seven years ago.

BREAKFAST BUDGET.

For a stream of its size, the Harlem river probably costs more to cross than any other river in the country. The city has spent millions on its bridges. The park department is about to spend many thousands more and the New York Central Railroad Company has just paid \$50,000 for a temporary drawbridge to be used during the construction of the grand span which will take the Park avenue viaduct across the little river. The draw in question is the largest of its kind in the country. The tower is 120 feet above the rails of the track. It only takes twenty seconds for this heavy machinery to do its work of clearing the channel.

An expert has been assuring a Boston audience that a four hours' trip between that city and New York is by no means an impossibility. It would require an average speed of sixty miles an hour, with occasional spurts of seventy miles; the tracks must be straightened, full speed maintained in passing stations, and the weight of trains greatly reduced. This expert estimates that a train carrying two hundred passengers need not weigh over seventy-five tons, which would be a reduction of one hundred and fifty tons from the weight of trains now in use; this he regards as one of the chief factors in the problem of a four hours' trip.

Republican France at the present moment is overrun with royalties. The queen of England, the queen of Saxony, the widowed queen of Wurtemberg and the Empress Eugenia are all in the Riviera, while Queen Natalie is at Biarritz. They include, moreover, the king of Saxony, ex-King Milan, the reigning duke of Saxe-Coburg-Gotha, the reigning duke of Mecklenburg-Schwerin, the prince and princess of Wales, besides many others. All are in France for either health or pleasure, and are able to bear witness to the excellence of French republican institutions.

During the coming summer there will be more gold mining than ever in Alaska, and a number of miners are already there fitting out for the season. A belt of rich gold ore begins north of Fort Wrangel and extends for at least 200 miles at a distance of from three to five miles from the coast. The development of these deposits will be slow and expensive, for the country is extremely rough and it is almost inaccessible.

Bryn Mawr has sent Vassar a second invitation to join an inter-collegiate athletic league to hold private contests in tennis and gymnasium work. The purpose of the league is to increase the interest of college women in athletics and to increase inter-collegiate life. The students of Bryn Mawr have the full approval of their faculty to such a league, and desire to hold their first contest at Vassar early in June, 1892.

France's war with Germany in 1870 cost her over \$3,000,000,000. Yet, today, after a lapse of but twenty-two years, she has no difficulty in meeting her annual interest charges without special taxation, and there is a large surplus in her treasury.

One of the most eminent senators of the Italian kingdom has just been sentenced at the criminal assizes of Santa Maria di Capua to five years of solitary confinement and to a fine of \$1,000 for embezzlement and forgery.

PERSONAL POINTS.

Doubtless the oldest inventor in this country is Mr. Joseph Francis, a native of Massachusetts, whose devices to aid life-saving caused a revolution in coast-guard methods. Mr. Francis is ninety-one years old, but in possession of all his mental faculties. He has many valuable decorations and orders of honor bestowed upon him by foreign governments.

Herr von Bismarck, of Kuelz, the oldest brother of Prince Bismarck, ex-chancellor of Germany, according to German papers, has been critically ill for several weeks. Herr von Bismarck is now eighty-one years old, and resembles physically and facially his famous younger brother.

Anthony Trollope was as careless in speech as he was in dress, and could wear like a costermonger and copy his manners. But he could write, and knew this was what many of his critics could not do.

General Daniel E. Sickles is considering a proposition to write a history of his long and eventful career in politics, war and public life at home and abroad.

Dr. S. Weir Mitchell, the Philadelphia specialist and author, is said to be one of the foremost living authorities on the subject of poisons.

George Brandes, the eminent Danish essayist, recently delivered twenty-three lectures on Shakespeare at Copenhagen.

The empress of Germany is a skillful violinist, and often plays at the after-dinner concerts at the palace.

Kaiser William possesses a good baritone voice, and is fond of using it.

Not On Beds of Ease.

The esteemed Wheeling Register is not walking on flowery beds of ease these days. Our able state exponent of Republicanism, the INTELLIGENCER, has for the past month been making sad and sorry wrecks of the Register's free trade and free coinage theories.

Deserves the Honor.

Hon. C. B. Hart, of the INTELLIGENCER, is making a heroic fight through his paper in the interest of protection. He richly merits the compliment his friends are determined to pay him next Thursday by sending him as delegate-at-large to Minneapolis.

A COWARDLY POLICY.

The "Register" advises West Virginia Congressmen to straddle the Silver issue.

Whining Register.

We believe the West Virginia delegation will do their party a great service and themselves credit by voting to-morrow to postpone the consideration of the bill at this time. Such a vote would not commit them for or against free coinage. It would simply put them on record of placing the question on the shelf for the present, and where it belongs until more vital and important legislation is considered.

The Victor and Columbia Bicycles are more than ever thoroughly in advance of all other makes as the wheel for American riders in quality and style. Intending purchasers should give them an examination. A full line at

Enw. L. Ross & Co.'s,  
31 Twelfth street.

Children Cry for Pitcher's Castoria.

## MORNING SMILES.

There's joy in the smile of an artless child,  
There's joy in a maiden's eye,  
There's joy in the spring when the song birds sing,  
There's joy in a lover's sign.

But such joys all pale and easily fall  
To compare with the joyous thrill  
Of the woman who knows that her new spring clothes  
Give her rival an envious chill.

Country Landlady—"I hope the guinea hens won't annoy you. City people generally object to their noise." Mr. Erbe—"Don't mention it Mrs. Greene; I'm used to such things; my neighbors in the city are nearly all musical."—Boston Transcript.

A newspaper writer asks the question, "Why is it that a young man will sit beside a young lady for hours and yet say hardly anything to her all the time?" We venture the suggestion that perhaps he is too polite to interrupt her.—Boston Transcript.

"I am going to start my boy in life as a maker of weather-vanes," said Parkly. "What an idea!" "Yes. In that business one gets to the top at once, don't you see?"—Boston Post.

He—"Will you love me if I give up all my bad habits?" She (protesting)—"But, George, how could you expect me to love a perfect stranger?"—Detroit Free Press.

"If there is anything I dislike," said Bilgins, as the editor returned his witty effort, "it's a man who won't take a joke."—Washington Star.

When you buy your spring medicine you should get the best, and that is Hood's Sarsaparilla. It thoroughly purifies the blood.

Take your meals at The Milwaukee Cafe.  
ROBERT GRANT, Manager.

AT  
BEDTIME  
I TAKE  
A  
PLEASANT  
HERB  
DRINK

THE NEXT MORNING I FEEL BRIGHT AND  
NEW AND MY COMPLEXION IS BETTER.

My doctor says it acts gently on the stomach, liver and kidneys, and is a pleasant laxative. It is made from herbs, and is prepared for use as easily as tea. It is called

LANE'S MEDICINE.

All druggists sell it at 25c and 50c per package. Buy one today. Lane's Family Medicine loves the howls each day. In order to be "hy," this is necessary.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

DRINK PURE WATER.

"But if from man's vile art I flee,  
And drink pure water from the sea,  
I gulp down infusoria,  
And quarts of raw beef waters,  
And hideous rotiferia,  
And wriggling polystegia,  
And slimy diplomacia,  
And hand-shelled polycoerina,  
And double-barrelled kolopoda,  
Non-located amebae,  
And voracious animalcula,  
Of milder, high and low degree;  
For Nature beats all creation  
In multiplied adulteration."

TRY EWING'S STONE FILTER.

ap28 1215 Market St., opposite McClure House.

NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!

A FULL LINE OF  
FURNITURE AND CARPETS,  
Parlor, Bed Room and Dining Room Sets

IN WALNUT AND OAK.  
At the Lowest Possible Prices. Call and Examine my Stock Before Purchasing Elsewhere.

LOUIS BERTSCHY,  
1116 Main Street, East Side.

Wedding Gifts!

We are just opening a full and complete line of the choicest goods, direct from the eastern markets, comprising

BOULE TABLES, WRITING DESKS!  
FINE ONYX AND GOLD TABLES,  
New Styles and Patterns in Solid Silver, etc.

Just the goods best adapted for April and May weddings.

I. G. DILLON & CO.  
\$500 REWARD!

The undersigned will pay \$500 reward for the recovery of the body of D. M. Carey, who was drowned in Wheeling Creek, at the Main street stone bridge, on the morning of January 14, and the body is supposed to have been carried into the Ohio river.

MRS. CLARA G. CAREY.

J. S. Rhodes & Co.

CAN SAVE YOU

\$1—to-\$3

ON A DRESS!

MARKED DOWN SALE

—OF—  
Fine Dress Goods!

Our entire stock of Fancy Wool Suiting, French Novelty, etc., comprising the Choicest Spring Styles and Shades,

All at Reduced Prices!

J. S. Rhodes & Co.

1739 Market Street.

Children Cry for Pitcher's Castoria.

## NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

VERY DESIRABLE MARTIN'S FERRY property for sale. Address Lock Box 237, Martin's Ferry, Ohio. 1c-3-4-10-15

OWING TO THE ABSENCE OF THE rector, Dr. R. R. Swopes, there will be no services in St. Matthew's Church to-morrow, May 1. ap30

AGENTS MAKE \$5 TO \$10 PER day selling the Electrical Wonder. House-boat want. Sells in almost every house. 1435 Main street, second floor. Open until 9 p. m. Gentlemen agents wanted. ap37

FOR SALE—A FAMILY HORSE, very quiet; not afraid of steam or electric motor. Suitable for a lady to drive. Also a phaeton. They will be sold together or separately. Address Box 43, Wheeling Postoffice. ap29

FOURTH STREET M. E. CHURCH. Preaching Sunday at 11:30 a. m. and 7:30 p. m., by the pastor, Rev. A. H. Riker, D. D. Sunday School at 2 p. m. Epworth League, Monday at 7:15 p. m. ap29

FIRST PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH. The pastor, Rev. D. A. Cunningham, D. D., will preach at 10:30 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. Endeavor Society at 6:15 p. m. Sabbath School at 9 a. m. Mission School, Eighteenth street, at 2:30 p. m. ap30

WANTED—TWENTY-FIVE GOOD miners wanted at Winifrede West Va., thirteen miles east of Charleston, on the Chesapeake and Ohio railway. Steady work guaranteed. Comfortable houses for men of families. Good boarding houses for single men. Apply at once. WINIFREDE COAL CO. ap30

STOCKS FOR SALE.

10 shares Junction Iron Company.  
10 shares Standard Iron Company.  
20 shares Pitt and Steel Company.  
50 shares Wheeling & Belmont Bridge Co.  
50 shares Bellair Mill Mill.  
10 shares Donkey Iron Company.  
10 shares Wheeling Title & Trust Company.  
8 shares Wheeling Ice and Storage Company.  
R. S. IRWIN, Broker,  
No. 24 Twelfth Street.

GARDEN SEED! We have the Largest and Best Selected Stock of GARDEN SEED in the State. All New, Fresh Stock, and warranted true to name. SPECIAL LOW PRICES to market gardeners and dealers. Seeds in 1c and 10c packets sent by mail, postage paid, on receipt of price.

K. HOGE,  
1113 Market Street.

SHORTHAND SCHOOL!

The Only One in the City. So equipped as to thoroughly qualify students for filling positions. Rooms carpeted and elegantly furnished. No odd, out of date system taught, but the latest. "Shorthand Simplified," is EASY LEARNED, SHORT, PRACTICAL and LAUGHED by the author. Without office work, correspondence, practical writing, copying, manifold, etc., students are only half prepared as business men require them. If you do not want to fail, attend where this Department is made a specialty, that is, the Wheeling Business College. Its reputation is won by the price of the tuition in getting graduates into positions. Call at office or address as above for catalogue. ap30

STATE FAIR DRIVING PARK!

State Fair Race Course and Drives will be opened for pleasure driving during the season SATURDAY, APRIL 30, 1892.

Season Tickets, for one Vehicle...\$3.00  
Single Drive...\$2.00  
Bicycles...\$1.00

Procur tickets from Secretary or at the gate. All vehicles must drive in Penn street gate, for South front street gate will be closed against all vehicles until the week of the fair.

By order of the Board of Directors.

GEORGE HOOK, Sec'y.

LIST OF LETTERS

Remaining in the Postoffice at Wheeling, Ohio county, W. Va., Saturday, April 30. To obtain any of the following the applicants must ask for advertised letters, giving date of list:

LADIES' LIST.

Bismar, Mrs. Maria  
Cohn, Miss Mary  
Keens, Emma (et)

GENTLEMEN'S LIST.

Ball, Charles F.  
Baker, A. O.  
Bee, E. A.  
Dolan, Henry  
Crown, T. C.  
Done, Chas. E.  
Denny, E. E.  
Ford, Chas. E.  
Hanes, John Clement  
Hunkler, Ben  
Hamilton, E.

Miller, Daniel & Co.  
W. J. W. COWDEN, P. M.

I Didn't Know You Sold Those Goods